

High Efficiency (HE) RNA Extraction Cells & Tissues

RE-001-HE

The High Efficiency **RNA Extraction Cells & Tissues Mini Kit** is one of the most innovative RNA isolation kit available, designed for the easy, reliable, and rapid isolation of DNA-free RNA from a very small volume of cells (from 10^1 up to 10^7) and various tissue samples (up to 30 mg).

Highlights of HE Columns:

- Fast and streamlined extraction process...
- Delivering high-yield nucleic acid even from

The **HE Column technology** allow high yield total RNA from any sample

Kit components	RE-HE-001 (50 preps)
FSRB Buffer	30 ml
Wash Buffer 1	30 ml
Wash Buffer 2 ^a (concentrate)	20 ml
RNase-free Water	6 ml
Filter Column	50 pcs
HE Mini Column	50 pcs
HE Collection Tube	3X50 pcs
Elution Tube	50 pcs
Volume of Ethanol to add to Wash buffer 2	80 ml
Format/Principle	Spin column (Silica matrix)
Binding Capacity	$\leq 150 \mu\text{g}$ RNA/Column
Operation Time	<45 mins
Sample Size	$\leq 30 \text{ mg}$ Tissue $1 \times 10^1 - 1 \times 10^7$ Cultured Cell
RNA yield	$\leq 75 \mu\text{g}$
Elution Volume	30 μl

Preparation Before Starting

1. Additional materials: β -mercaptoethanol (β -ME), RNase-Free 70% and 96~100% ethanol, 20-G needle with syringe (optional), and DNase I (optional).
- 2.(Optional) For long-term RNA storage, immerse the animal tissue in Reagent as instructed in the user manual.
- 3.(Optional) Prepare DNase I working solution following the user guide of DNase I Solution and make the final concentration of 0.25 U/ μl .
4. For a fresh preparation of β -ME-FSRB mixture, premix 5.5 μl of β -ME and 550 μl of FABR Buffer per sample before executing RNA extraction.
5. Caution: β -ME is hazardous to human health. Always perform procedures involving β -ME in a fume hood.
6. Add the indicated volume of ethanol (96~100%) into Wash Buffer 2, mix well, and store at room temperature.

FOR ANIMAL TISSUES

1. Add 550 μ l of β -ME-FSRB mixture to the tissue samples up to 30 mg.
- Note: For RNA-rich or soft organ tissues (e.g., liver or kidney), limit the sample input to $\leq 10\sim 15$ mg to avoid column overload.
2. Homogenize the sample using a homogenizer or Micropesle.
- Note: If debris remains, pass the lysate through a 20-G needle syringe 10 times.
3. Incubate the sample at room temperature for 5 mins.
- Note: If the lysate appears gel-like or stringy, reduce the input amount or split across multiple tubes.
4. Proceed to the General Protocol.

FOR CULTURE CELLS

1. Transfer up to 1×10^7 cultured cells to a 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube (not provided).
2. Add 550 μ l of β -ME-FSRB mixture and lyse the cells by vortexing vigorously for 1 min.
3. Proceed to the General Protocol.

GENERAL PROTOCOL

- Note: All centrifugation steps should be performed at 18,000 $\times g$ at room temperature.
- 1. Ensure the sample has been appropriately processed as instructed in the
- 2. Place a Filter Column in an HE Collection Tube and transfer the entire mixture to the Filter Column.
- 3. Centrifuge for 3 mins. Carefully transfer the supernatant of filtrate into a new a 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube (not provided).
- Note: Avoid pipetting any debris and pellets when transferring the supernatant.
- 4. Measure the volume of the supernatant and add 1 \times volumes of RNase-Free 70% ethanol to the sample mixture. Mix thoroughly by vortexing.
- 5. Place an HE Column in an HE Collection Tube. Transfer all the mixture (including any precipitate) into the HE Column. Centrifuge for 3 mins and discard the flow-through. Repeat this step until all mixture has been processed.
- 6. (Optional) DNase I digestion. To eliminate genomic DNA contamination, follow the steps from a.
 - a. Add 250 μ l of Wash Buffer 1 to the HE Column, and centrifuge for 1 min. Discard the flow-through and place the HE Column in the HE Collection Tube.
 - b. Add 750 μ l of RNase-Free 70% ethanol to the HE Column, and centrifuge at 18,000 $\times g$ for 1 min. Discard the flow-through and place the HE Column in the HE Collection Tube.
 - c. Add 60 μ l of RNase-Free DNase I solution (0.25 U/ μ l, not provided) to the membrane center of the HE Column. Place the column on the benchtop for 15 mins.
 - d. Add 250 μ l of Wash Buffer 1 to the HE Column , and centrifuge for 1 min. Discard the flow-through and place the HE Column in the HE Collection Tube.
 - e. Proceed to step 8.
- 7. Add 500 μ l Wash Buffer 1 to the HE Column. Centrifuge for 1 min then discard the flow-through.
- 8. Add 750 μ l Wash Buffer 2 (ethanol contained) to the HE Column. Centrifuge for 1 min then discard flow-through.
- 9. Add 750 μ l Wash Buffer 2 (ethanol contained) to the HE Column. Centrifuge for 2 mins to dry the membrane directly. Discard flow-through and HE Collection Tube.
- Important step! Don't let the tip of the column touch the flow-through. If in doubt, spin again to remove all residual ethanol.
- 10. Place the HE Column in an Elution Tube, then add 30 μ l RNase-Free Water directly onto the membrane. Stand the HE Column for 5 mins.
- Important step! For effective elution, ensure that the elution solution is dispensed onto the membrane center and absorbed completely.
- 11. Centrifuge for 2 mins to elute the RNA.